



## EDITORIALS

---

- 1 The ambition of the *European Respiratory Journal*: chapter 4**  
Marc Humbert, Anh Tuan Dinh-Xuan, Elin L. Reeves, Matthew G. Broadhead and Neil J. Bullen
- 5 Understanding age-related diseases: report of the 2015 Ageing Summit**  
Lies Lahousse, Emmanuel Moyses, Slavica Krantic and Guy G. Brusselle
- 10 Bronchiectasis: how to be an orphan with many parents?**  
Pieter C. Goeminne and Anthony De Soyza
- 14 Acute exacerbation in COPD: we must do more**  
Tobias Welte
- 16 COPD in farmers: what have we learnt?**  
Leslie Elliott and Susanna von Essen
- 19 COPD in women: susceptibility or vulnerability?**  
Raúl H. Sansores and Alejandra Ramírez-Venegas
- 23 Moderate sleep apnoea: a “silent” disorder, or not a disorder at all?**  
Edward O. Bixler, Alexandros N. Vgontzas, Jordan Gaines, Julio Fernandez-Mendoza, Susan L. Calhoun and Duanping Liao
- 27 Therapy for idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: lessons from pooled data analyses**  
Lauren K. Troy and Tamera J. Corte
- 31 Hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction: clinical implications**  
J. Michael B. Hughes
- 35 Efficacy of augmentation therapy for emphysema associated with  $\alpha_1$  antitrypsin deficiency: enough is enough**  
Bruno Balbi, Ilaria Ferrarotti and Marc Miravittles
- 39 New rules on driver licensing for patients with obstructive sleep apnoea: EU Directive 2014/85/EU**  
Maria R. Bonsignore, Winfried Randerath, Renata Riha, Dan Smyth, Christina Gratziou, Marta Goncalves and Walter T. McNicholas
- European Lung Corner**
- 42 Lung cancer in Europe: turning the spotlight on the biggest cancer killer**  
Marine Faure

## TASK FORCE REPORTS

---

- ESCMID/ERS guidelines**
- 45 Chronic pulmonary aspergillosis: rationale and clinical guidelines for diagnosis and management**  
David W. Denning, Jacques Cadranet, Catherine Beigelman-Aubry, Florence Ader, Arunaloke Chakrabarti, Stijn Blot, Andrew J. Ullmann, George Dimopoulos and Christoph Lange on behalf of the European Society for Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases and European Respiratory Society
- ERS statement**
- 69 Obstructive sleep disordered breathing in 2- to 18-year-old children: diagnosis and management**  
Athanasios Kaditis, Maria Luz Alonso Alvarez, An Boudewyns, Emmanouel Alexopoulos, Refika Ersu, Koen Joosten, Helena Larramona, Silvia Miano, Indra Narang, Ha Trang, Marina Tsaoussoglou, Nele Vandenbussche, Maria Pia Villa, Dick Van Waardenburg, Silke Weber and Stijn Verhulst

## ORIGINAL ARTICLES

---

- COPD**
- 95 Prevalence and risk factors for COPD in farmers: a cross-sectional controlled study**  
Alicia Guillien, Marc Puyraveau, Thibaud Soumagne, Stéphanie Guillot, Fabrice Rannou, David Marquette, Patrick Berger, Stéphane Jouneau, Elisabeth Monnet, Frédéric Mauny, Jean-Jacques Laplante, Jean-Charles Dalphin and Bruno Degano
- 104 Sex-specific features of emphysema among current and former smokers with COPD**  
Megan Hardin, Marilyn Foreman, Mark T. Dransfield, Nadia Hansel, MeiLan K. Han, Michael H. Cho, Surya P. Bhatt, Joe Ramsdell, David Lynch, Jeffrey L. Curtis, Edwin K. Silverman, George Washko and Dawn DeMeo for the COPDGen Investigators
- 113 Risk of death and readmission of hospital-admitted COPD exacerbations: European COPD Audit**  
Sylvia Hartl, Jose Luis Lipoez-Campos, Francisco Pozo-Rodriguez, Ady Castro-Acosta, Michael Studnicka, Bernhard Kaiser and C. Michael Roberts
- Asthma**
- 122 Pilot randomised trial of a healthy eating behavioural intervention in uncontrolled asthma**  
Jun Ma, Peg Strub, Nan Lv, Lan Xiao, Carlos A. Camargo Jr, A. Sonia Buist, Philip W. Lavori, Sandra R. Wilson, Kari C. Nadeau and Lisa G. Rosas
- Asthma and paediatric pulmonology**
- 133 Prenatal maternal psychological stress and childhood asthma and wheezing: a meta-analysis**  
Kim F.E. van de Loo, Marleen M.H.J. van Gelder, Jolt Roukema, Nel Roeleveld, Peter J.F.M. Merkus and Christianne M. Verhaak

## ORIGINAL ARTICLES (CONTINUED)

---

### Paediatric pulmonology

- 147 **Functional evidence for continued alveolarisation in former preterms at school age?**  
Sophie Yammine, Anne Schmidt, Oliver Sutter, Sotirios Fouzas, Florian Singer, Urs Frey and Philipp Latzin

- 156 **Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy, respiratory outcomes and atopy in childhood**  
Seif O. Shaheen, Corrie Macdonald-Wallis, Debbie A. Lawlor and A. John Henderson

### Lung function

- 166 **Transfer factor, lung volumes, resistance and ventilation distribution in healthy adults**  
Sylvia Verbanck, Alain Van Muylem, Daniel Schuermans, Ivan Bautmans, Bruce Thompson and Walter Vincken

### Cystic fibrosis

- 177 **Blood basophil activation is a reliable biomarker of allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis in cystic fibrosis**  
Yael Gernez, Jeffrey Walters, Bojana Mirković, Gillian M. Lavelle, Dunn E. Colleen, Zoe A. Davies, Cassie Everson, Rabindra Tirouvanziam, Elana Silver, Sylvan Wallenstein, Sanjay H. Chotirmall, Noel G. McElvaney, Leonore A. Herzenberg and Richard B. Moss

### Bronchiectasis

- 186 **Changes in the incidence, prevalence and mortality of bronchiectasis in the UK from 2004 to 2013: a population-based cohort study**  
Jennifer K. Quint, Elizabeth R.C. Millett, Miland Joshi, Vidya Navaratnam, Sara L. Thomas, John R. Hurst, Liam Smeeth and Jeremy S. Brown

### Sleep

- 194 **Obstructive sleep apnoea in the general population: highly prevalent but minimal symptoms**  
Erna S. Arnardottir, Erla Bjornsdottir, Kristin A. Olafsdottir, Bryndis Benediktsdottir and Thorarinn Gislason

### Pulmonary vascular disease

- 203 **Predictors of costs from the hospital perspective of primary pulmonary embolism**  
Serge Motte, Christian Mélot, Lionel Di Pierdomenico, Dimitri Martins, Pol Leclercq and Magali Pirson

### Respiratory infections

- 212 **Interleukin-15 is associated with disease severity in viral bronchiolitis**  
T. Ronan Leahy, Ross McManus, Derek G. Doherty, Robert Grealy, Tanya Coulter, Paul Smyth, Gordon Blackshields, Orla Sheils, Michael J. Carr, Nikhil Purandare, Michael Geary, Hennie M. Hodemaekers, Riny Janssen, Louis Bont, Dubhfeasla Slattery and Thomas Ryan

### Tuberculosis

- 223 **No added value of interferon- $\gamma$  release to a prediction model for childhood tuberculosis**  
Toyin O. Togun, Uzochukwu Egere, Marie P. Gomez, Abdou K. Sillah, Mohammed Daramy, Leopold D. Tientcheu, Jayne S. Sutherland, Philip C. Hill and Beate Kampmann

### Acute lung injury and critical care

- 233 **Lung inhomogeneities, inflation and [ $^{18}\text{F}$ ]2-fluoro-2-deoxy-D-glucose uptake rate in acute respiratory distress syndrome**  
Massimo Cressoni, Davide Chiumello, Chiara Chiurazzi, Matteo Brioni, Itaria Algieri, Miriam Gotti, Klodiana Nikolla, Dario Massari, Antonio Cammaroto, Andrea Colombo, Paolo Cadringer, Eleonora Carlesso, Riccardo Benti, Rosangela Casati, Felicia Zito and Luciano Gattinoni

### Interstitial lung disease

- 243 **Pirfenidone for idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis: analysis of pooled data from three multinational phase 3 trials**  
Paul W. Noble, Carlo Albera, Williamson Z. Bradford, Ulrich Costabel, Roland M. du Bois, Elizabeth A. Fagan, Robert S. Fishman, Ian Glaspole, Marilyn K. Glassberg, Lisa Lancaster, David J. Lederer, Jonathan A. Leff, Steven D. Nathan, Carlos A. Pereira, Jeffrey J. Swigris, Dominique Valeyre and Talmadge E. King Jr

### Mechanisms of lung disease and COPD

- 254 **NTPDase1/CD39 and aberrant purinergic signalling in the pathogenesis of COPD**  
Zsofia Lazar, Nina Müllner, Monica Lucattelli, Cemil Korcan Ayata, Sanja Cicko, Gennady G. Yegutkin, Giovanna De Cunto, Tobias Müller, Anja Meyer, Madelon Hossfeld, Stephan Sorichter, Ildiko Horvath, Christian J. Virchow, Simon C. Robson, Giuseppe Lungarella and Marco Idzko

### Upper airway inflammation

- 264 **Differential release and deposition of S100A8/A9 proteins in inflamed upper airway tissue**  
Koen Van Crombruggen, Thomas Vogl, Claudina Pérez-Novo, Gabriele Holtappels and Claus Bachert

### Lung cancer

- 275 **Lung cancer survival in Norway, 1997–2011: from nihilism to optimism**  
Yngvar Nilssen, Trond E. Strand, Lars Fjellbirkeland, Kristian Bartnes and Bjørn Møller

## SERIES

---

### SERIES “PHYSIOLOGY IN RESPIRATORY MEDICINE”

Edited by R. Naeije, D. Chemla, A. Vonk-Noordegraaf and A.T. Dinh-Xuan  
Number 11 in this series

- 288 **Oxygen sensing and signal transduction in hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction**  
Natascha Sommer, Ievgen Strielkov, Oleg Pak and Norbert Weissmann

## BACK TO BASICS

---

- 304 **Asthma phenotypes and IgE responses**  
Antoine Froidure, Jonathan Mouthuy, Stephen R. Durham, Pascal Chanez, Yves Sibille and Charles Pilette

**Research letters**

- 370 Acute bronchospasm during passive exposure to bronchial provocation tests**  
Maria Gabrovská, Emmanuel Lacombe, Marie Bruyneel and Vincent Ninane
- 322 Nasal potential difference of carriers of the W493R ENaC variant with non-cystic fibrosis bronchiectasis**  
Jessica Rademacher, Angela Schulz, Silke Hedtfeld, Frauke Stanke, Felix Ringshausen, Tobias Welte and Burkhard Tümmler
- 324 Lung positron emission tomography with FDG in patients with haematological malignancies and acute respiratory failure**  
Marc Pineton De Chambrun, Virginie Lemiale and Élie Azoulay
- 327 Amoxicillin for clinically unsuspected pneumonia in primary care: subgroup analysis**  
Jolien Teepe, Paul Little, Nori Elshof, Berna D.L. Broekhuizen, Michael Moore, Beth Stuart, Chris C. Butler, Kerensa Hood, Margareta Ieven, Samuel Coenen, Herman Goossens and Theo J.M. Verheij on behalf of the GRACE consortium
- 330 Tuberculosis screening using ability to provide sputum in an endemic emergency department**  
Eduardo Ticona, Moises A. Huaman, Luz Maria Huaroto, Marcos Burgos, Meghan Brett, Rod Escombe, David A.J. Moore
- 333 Ertapenem in the treatment of multidrug-resistant tuberculosis: first clinical experience**  
Simon Tiberi, Lia D'Ambrosio, Saverio De Lorenzo, Pietro Viggiani, Rosella Centis, Giovanni Sotgiu, Jan Wilem C. Alffenaar and Giovanni Battista Migliori
- 336 Restrictive chronic lung function decline after haematopoietic stem cell transplantation**  
Ji-Young Yang, Sang Young Oh, Jin Woo Song, Tae Sun Shim, Sei Won Lee, Jae Seung Lee, Dae-Young Kim, Je-Hwan Lee, Jung-Hee Lee, Kyoo-Hyung Lee and Kyung-Wook Jo
- 339 Detection of pepsin in sputum: a rapid and objective measure of airways reflux**  
Vicki Strugala, Andrew D. Woodcock, Peter W. Dettmar, Shoaib Faruqi and Alyn H. Morice
- Correspondence**
- 342 The need to research refractory breathlessness**  
David C. Currow, Amy P. Abernethy, Peter Allcroft, Robert B. Banzett, Claudia Bausewein, Sara Booth, Virginia Carrieri-Kohlman, Patricia Davidson, Rebecca Disler, DorAnne Donesky, Deborah Dudgeon, Magnus Ekstrom, Morag Farquhar, Irene Higginson, Daisy Janssen, Dennis Jensen, Caroline Jolley, Malgorzata Krajnik, Pierantonio Laveneziana, Christine McDonald, Matthew Maddocks, Capucine Morelot-Panzini, John Moxham, Richard A. Mularski, Simon Noble, Denis O'Donnell, Mark B. Parshall, Kyle Pattinson, Jane Phillips, Joy Ross, Richard M. Schwartzstein, Thomas Similowski, Steffen T. Simon, Tracy Smith, Athol Wells, Patsy Yates, Janelle Yorke and Miriam J. Johnson
- 344 The INPULSIS trials of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis treatment: explaining further discrepancies on exacerbations**  
Samy Suissa and Pierre Ernst
- 346 Managing FDG PET-positive sarcoidosis: "a riddle wrapped in a mystery inside an enigma"**  
Prasanta Raghav Mohapatra, Kotyal Umamaheshwarappa Vivek, Manoj Kumar Panigrahi and Sourin Bhuniya; Adriane D.M. Vorselaars, Heleen A. Crommelin, Coline H.M. van Moorsel and Jan C. Grutters
- 348 Haemoptysis: a frequent diagnostic challenge**  
Michele Mondoni, Giuseppe Francesco Sferrazza Papa, Giovanni Sotgiu, Paolo Carlucci, Giulia Michela Pellegrino and Stefano Centanni; Philippe Bonniaud, Marjolaine Georges, Caroline Abdulmalak, Guillaume Beltramo, Jonathan Cottenet, Philippe Camus and Catherine Quantin
- 351 Lung function defects in treated pulmonary tuberculosis patients**  
Deepak Aggarwal, Vivek Ku and Ashok K. Janmeja; André F.S. Amaral, Sonia Coton, Bernet Kato, Wan C. Tan, Michael Studnicka, Christer Janson, Thorarinn Gislason, David Mannino, Eric D. Bateman, Sonia Buist and Peter G.J. Burney
- 353 Number needed to treat: enigmatic results for exacerbations in COPD**  
Sally Lettis and Oliver Keene; Samy Suissa
- 356 Barriers to new drug development in respiratory disease**  
Grania Brigden, Philipp du Cros and Sidney Wong