



EDITORIALS

- 1** **The ambition of the *European Respiratory Journal*: chapter 3**
Marc Humbert, Anh Tuan Dinh-Xuan, Elin L. Reeves, Matthew G. Broadhead and Neil J. Bullen
- 7** **Clean air in Europe: beyond the horizon?**
Bert Brunekreef, Nino Künzli, Juha Pekkanen, Isabella Annesi-Maesano, Bertil Forsberg, Torben Sigsgaard, Menno Keuken, Francesco Forastiere, Maeve Barry, Xavier Querol and Roy M. Harrison
- 11** **ESCAPEing from bad-quality air: a cleaner air, from Europe to elsewhere**
Joan B. Soriano, Pippa Powell and Steve Sealy
- 14** **Does COPD stand for “COMorbidity with Pulmonary Disease”?**
Lowie E.G.W. Vanfleteren
- 18** **Developmental control of *CFTR*: from bioinformatics to novel therapeutic approaches**
Catherine M. Greene and Dominik Hartl
- 21** **Detecting lung infections in breathprints: empty promise or next generation diagnosis of infections**
Hossam Haick and Sylvia Cohen-Kaminsky
- 25** **Linezolid to treat MDR-/XDR-tuberculosis: available evidence and future scenarios**
Giovanni Sotgiu, Emanuele Pontali and Giovanni Battista Migliori
- 30** **NO kidding: exhaled nitric oxide fraction in preschool children**
Mariëlle W. Pijnenburg and Peter J. Merkus
- 33** **More on the right ventricle in pulmonary hypertension**
Robert Naeije and Stefano Ghio

FROM THE MUSEUM

- 36** **From the Museum: the Art of Thinking. Part 11: Composition**
Tom Kotsimbos

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

Epidemiology

- 38** **Adult lung function and long-term air pollution exposure. ESCAPE: a multicentre cohort study and meta-analysis**
Martin Adam, Tamara Schikowski, Anne Elie Carsin, Yutong Cai, Benedicte Jacquemin, Margaux Sanchez, Andrea Vierkötter, Alessandro Marcon, Dirk Keidel, Dorothee Sugiri, Zaina Al Kanani, Rachel Nadif, Valérie Siroux, Rebecca Hardy, Diana Kuh, Thierry Rochat, Pierre-Olivier Bridevaux, Marloes Eeftens, Ming-Yi Tsai, Simona Villani, Harish Chandra Phuleria, Matthias Birk, Josef Cyrus, Marta Cirach, Audrey de Nazelle, Mark J. Nieuwenhuijsen, Bertil Forsberg, Kees de Hoogh, Christophe Declercq, Roberto Bono, Pavilio Piccioni, Ulrich Quass, Joachim Heinrich, Deborah Jarvis, Isabelle Pin, Rob Beelen, Gerard Hoek, Bert Brunekreef, Christian Schindler, Jordi Sunyer, Ursula Krämer, Francine Kauffmann, Anna L. Hansell, Nino Künzli and Nicole Probst-Hensch

COPD

- 51** **Quantifying comorbidity in individuals with COPD: a population study**
Andrea S. Gershon, Graham C. McCreedy, Jun Guan, J. Charles Victor, Roger Goldstein and Teresa To
- 60** **Dissecting the genetics of chronic mucus hypersecretion in smokers with and without COPD**
Akkelies E. Dijkstra, H. Marika Boezen, Maarten van den Berge, Judith M. Vonk, Pieter S. Hiemstra, R. Graham Barr, Kirsten M. Burkart, Ani Manichaikul, Tess D. Pottinger, Edward K. Silverman, Michael H. Cho, James D. Crapo, Terri H. Beaty, Per Bakke, Amund Gulsvik, David A. Lomas, Yohan Bossé, David C. Nickle, Peter D. Paré, Harry J. de Koning, Jan-Willem Lammers, Pieter Zanen, Joanna Smolonska, Ciska Wijmenga, Corry-Anke Brandsma, Harry J.M. Groen, Dirkje S. Postma and the LifeLines Cohort Study group
- 76** **C-reactive protein level and microbial aetiology in patients hospitalised with acute exacerbation of COPD**
Tristan W. Clark, Marie-Jo Medina, Sally Batham, Martin D. Curran, Surendra Parmar and Karl G. Nicholson

Asthma

- 87** **Phenotype of asthmatics with increased airway S-nitrosoglutathione reductase activity**
Nadzeya V. Marozkina, Xin-Qun Wang, Vitali Stsiapura, Anne Fitzpatrick, Silvia Carraro, Gregory A. Hawkins, Eugene Bleecker, Deborah Meyers, Nizar Jarjour, Sean B. Fain, Sally Wenzel, William Busse, Mario Castro, Reynold A. Panettieri Jr, Wendy Moore, Stephen J. Lewis, Lisa A. Palmer, Talissa Altes, Eduard E. de Lange, Serpil Erzurum, W. Gerald Teague and Benjamin Gaston

ORIGINAL ARTICLES (CONTINUED)

Asthma and paediatric pneumology

- 98 **Exhaled nitric oxide during infancy as a risk factor for asthma and airway hyperreactivity**
Daniel Chang, Weiguo Yao, Christina J. Tiller, Jeffrey Kisling, James E. Slaven, Zhangsheng Yu, Mark H. Kaplan and Robert S. Tepper

Paediatric pulmonology and lung function

- 107 **Forced expiratory flows' contribution to lung function interpretation in schoolchildren**
Bernard Boutin, Marc Koskas, Houda Guillo, Lucia Maingot, Marie-Claude La Rocca, Michèle Boulé, Jocelyne Just, Isabelle Momas, Alberti Corinne and Nicole Beydon

Cystic fibrosis

- 116 **Transcription factors and miRNAs that regulate fetal to adult *CFTR* expression change are new targets for cystic fibrosis**
Victoria Viart, Anne Bergougnoux, Jennifer Bonini, Jessica Varilh, Raphaël Chiron, Olivier Tabary, Nicolas Molinari, Mireille Claustres and Magali Taulan-Cadars

Sleep

- 129 **Effect of upper-airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnoea on airway dimensions**
Faiza Safiruddin, Olivier M. Vanderveken, Nico de Vries, Joachim T. Maurer, Kent Lee, Quan Ni and Kingman P. Strohl

Pulmonary vascular diseases

- 139 **Prognostic value of right ventricular ejection fraction in pulmonary arterial hypertension**
Pierre-Yves Courand, Géraldine Pina Jomir, Chahéra Khouatra, Christian Scheiber, Ségolène Turquier, Jean-Charles Glérant, Bénédicte Mastroianni, Béatrice Gentil, Anne-Sophie Blanchet-Legens, Alfred Dib, Geneviève Derumeaux, Marc Humbert, Jean-François Mornex, Jean-François Cordier and Vincent Cottin

Tuberculosis



- 150 **Multidrug-resistant tuberculosis around the world: what progress has been made?**
Dennis Falzon, Fuad Mirzayev, Fraser Wares, Inés Garcia Baena, Matteo Zignol, Nguyen Linh, Karin Weyer, Ernesto Jaramillo, Katherine Floyd and Mario Raviglione

- 161 **Efficacy, safety and tolerability of linezolid for the treatment of XDR-TB: a study in China**
Shenjie Tang, Lan Yao, Xiaohui Hao, Xia Zhang, Gang Liu, Xin Liu, Meiyang Wu, Linhai Zen, Hua Sun, Yidian Liu, Jin Gu, Feishen Lin, Xiafang Wang and Zhanjun Zhang

Interstitial and orphan lung disease

- 171 **Severity and outcome of cystic lung disease in women with tuberous sclerosis complex**
Angelo M. Taveira-DaSilva, Amanda M. Jones, Patricia Julien-Williams, Jianhua Yao, Mario Stylianou and Joel Moss

Experimental studies

- 181 **Breathprints of model murine bacterial lung infections are linked with immune response**
Heather D. Bean, Jaime Jiménez-Díaz, Jiangjiang Zhu and Jane E. Hill

Lung biology and smoking

- 191 **Impacts of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- γ activation on cigarette smoke-induced exacerbated response to bacteria**
Mathieu C. Morissette, Pamela Shen, Danya Thayaparan and Martin R. Stämpfli

REVIEW

- 201 **Predicting anticoagulant-related bleeding in patients with venous thromboembolism: a clinically oriented review**
Frederikus A. Klok, Judith Kooiman, Menno V. Huisman, Stavros Konstantinides and Mareike Lankeit

SERIES

- SERIES "CHALLENGES AND CONTROVERSIES IN THORACIC ONCOLOGY"**
Edited by J-P. Sculier, B. Besse and P. Van Schil
Number 6 in this Series
211 **The lung cancer patient, the pneumologist and palliative care: a developing alliance**
Torsten Blum and Nicolas Schönfeld

SERIES (CONTINUED)

SERIES "PHYSIOLOGY IN RESPIRATORY MEDICINE"

Edited by R. Naeije, D. Chemla, A. Vonk-Noordegraaf and A.T. Dinh-Xuan

Number 8 in this Series

- 227** **The physiological basis of pulmonary gas exchange: implications for clinical interpretation of arterial blood gases**
Peter D. Wagner

STATE OF THE ART

SERIES "MULTIMORBIDITY AND THE LUNG"

Edited by L.M. Fabbri and J.M. Drazen

Number 5 in this Series

- 244** **Early-life risk factors for chronic nonrespiratory diseases**
Archana Chacko, David O. Carpenter, Leonie Callaway and Peter D. Sly

AGORA

Research letters

- 260** **Real-life use of long-acting antimuscarinic agents following their approval for COPD treatment**
Nicolas Roche, Gilles Jebrak, Denis Caillaud, Gaetan Deslée, Graziella Brinchault, Pascal Chanez, Isabelle Court-Fortune, Roger Escamilla, Pascale Nesme-Meyer, Christophe Pinet, Philippe Carré, Jean-Louis Paillasseur, Thierry Perez and Pierre-Régis Burgel on behalf of the Initiatives BPCO scientific committee
- 262** **Volumetric and scintigraphic changes following endoscopic lung volume reduction**
Carmen Pizarro, Hojjat Ahmadzadehfar, Markus Essler, Rolf Fimmers, Georg Nickenig and Dirk Skowasch
- 266** **Outcome of work-related asthma exacerbations in Quebec and Ontario**
Catherine Lemière, Teresa To, Carlo de Olim, Marcos Ribeiro, Gary Liss, M. Diane Lougheed, Ryan Hoy, Amélie Forget, Lucie Blais, Jingqin Zhu and Susan M. Tarlo
- 269** **Sarcoidosis and subsequent cancer risk: a Danish nationwide cohort study**
Kirstine Kobberøe Sogaard, Claus Sværke, Reimar Wernich Thomsen and Mette Nørgaard
- 272** **An integrated MDR-TB management programme results in favourable outcomes in northern Taiwan**
Ming-Chih Yu, Huang-Yao Chen, Shen-Hsuan Chien and Ruwen Jou
- 276** **Enhanced tuberculosis outbreak investigation using whole genome sequencing and IGRA**
Pieter W. Smit, Tuula Vasankari, Hanna Aaltonen, Marjo Haanperä, Nicola Casali, Harri Marttila, Jane Marttila, Päivi Ojanen, Aino Ruohola, Petri Ruutu, Francis Drobniewski, Outi Lyytikäinen and Hanna Soini
- 279** **False-negative interferon- γ release assay results in active tuberculosis: a TBNET study**
Veerle de Visser, Giovanni Sotgiu, Christoph Lange, Martine G. Aabye, Marleen Bakker, Filippo Bartalesi, Kristian Brat, Cynthia B.E. Chee, Keertan Dheda, Jose Dominguez, Fusun Eyuboglu, Maha Ghanem, Delia Goletti, Asli Gorek Dilektasli, Lorenzo Guglielmetti, Won-Jung Koh, Irene Latorre, Monica Losi, Monica Polanova, Pernille Ravn, Felix C. Ringshausen, Rudolf Rumetshofer, Maria Luiza de Souza-Galvão, Steven Thijsen, Graham Bothamley and Aik Bossink, for the TBNET

Correspondence



- 284** **Breathlessness, physical activity and sustainability of healthcare**
Amina Aitsi-Selmi and Nicholas S. Hopkinson
- 285** **Low minimal inhibitory concentrations of linezolid against multidrug-resistant tuberculosis strains**
Timo Weiss, Nicolas Schönfeld, Ralf Otto-Knapp, Lena Bös, Gudrun Bettermann, Harald Mauch, Torsten Thomas Bauer and Holger Rüssmann; Giovanni Sotgiu, Rosella Centis, Lia D'Ambrosio, Paolo Castiglia and Giovanni Battista Migliori
- 289** **Key role of tuberculosis services funding mechanisms in tuberculosis control and elimination**
Karapet Davtyan, Armen Hayrapetyan, Masoud Dara, Laura Gillini, Hayk Davtyan, Rosella Centis, Lia D'Ambrosio, Giovanni Sotgiu and Giovanni Battista Migliori
- 292** **Managing an extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis outbreak: the public health face of the medal**
Luigi R. Codecasa, Giorgio Ciconali, Ester Mazzola, Maurizio Ferrarese, Daniela Cirillo, Emanuele Borroni, Giovanni P. Gesu, Jean-Pierre Zellweger, Rosella Centis and Marino Faccini
- 294** **ERS/WHO Tuberculosis Consilium assistance in extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis**
Alkesh Kumar Khurana and Deepak Aggarwal

- f,h,j,l** **MEETING CALENDAR**